

PS #3

1. Atmospheric Pressure...

$$P \approx \rho g h = (\rho h) \cdot g$$

$$10^5 \text{ Pa} = (\rho h) \cdot 10 \text{ m/s}^2$$

$$\rho h = 10^4 \frac{\text{kg}}{\text{m}^2} = 10^4 \cdot \frac{10^3 \text{ gm}}{10^4 \text{ cm}^2}$$

$$\rho h \approx 10^3 \frac{\text{gm}}{\text{cm}^2}$$

Nitrogen:  $A = 14 \text{ gm/mole}$

$$S = \frac{\# \text{ atoms}}{\text{cm}^2} = \frac{10^3}{14} \cdot N_A$$

$$S = 4.3 \cdot 10^{25} \text{ atoms/cm}^2$$

$$a = 4 \frac{z^2 Z^2 \alpha^2}{\beta^2} \pi a^2 \quad \rightarrow \quad z = 1$$

$$\beta \approx 1$$

$$Z = 7$$

$$a = \frac{a_0}{Z^{1/3}}$$

$$a \approx 4 \cdot \frac{z^2 \alpha^2}{\beta^2} \pi \frac{a_0^2}{Z^{2/3}}$$

$$= 4 \cdot \frac{Z^{4/3} \alpha^2}{\beta^2} \pi a_0^2 \approx 4 \cdot \frac{7^{4/3}}{(137)^2} \pi \cdot \frac{1}{Z^2} \cdot 10^{-16} \text{ cm}^2$$

$$\sigma_{\text{tot}} \approx 2.2 \cdot 10^{-19} \text{ cm}^2$$

$S_0 = \# \text{ interactions}$

$$\approx 4.3 \cdot 10^{25} \cdot 2.2 \cdot 10^{-19}$$

$$= 9.6 \cdot 10^6 \approx 10^7 \quad (\text{a lot!})$$